

# **UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA**

# Notification No. CSR/ 11/19

It is notified for information of all concerned that as per resolution of the Syndicate in its meeting held on 27.02.2019 (vide Item No.15) subsequently confirmed by the Syndicate dated 28.03.2019 (Vide Item No.01) some amendments have been made in the existing C.S.R. (Notification No.CSR/95/18 dated 10.11.2018) for the M.A. course of study in Buddhist Studies under this University, as laid down in the accompanying pamphlet.

The above shall be effective from the academic session 2019-20 onwards.

(Debabrata Manna) Deputy Registrar (Acting)

SENATE HOUSE KOLKATA-700073 The 26<sup>th</sup> April, 2019



### **UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA**

#### Notification No. CSR/ 95 /18

It is notified for information of all concerned that the Syndicate in its meeting held on 24.09.2018 (vide Item No.20) approved some revision in the existing Syllabus and Regulations of 2-year 4-Semester M.A. course in Buddhist Studies under CBCS (as notified in Notification No.CSR/31/18 dated 13.08.2018), in the Post-Graduate Departments of the University and in the affiliated Colleges offering Post-Graduate Courses under this University, laid down in the accompanying pamphlet.

The above shall be effective from the academic session 2018-2019.

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SENATE HOUSE KOLKATA-700073 The 10<sup>th</sup> November, 2018

Registrar (Officiating)

(Dr. Soumitra Sarkar)





### DEPARTMENT OF BUDDHIST STUDIES UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA KOLKATA

Rules, Regulations and Syllabus of M.A. Course of Studies in Buddhist Studies (CC= Core course 800 + DSE=Discipline Specific Elective course -100 + GE= Generic Elective Course -100)

Duration of Each Semester: 6 (six) months in two years.

No. of seats: 40 (forty) including Reservation

Time: 5 (five) days in a week (Monday – Friday) from 10:30 p.m. to 04:30 p.m. (six classes)

**Venue:** Room No 42 A, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor, Asutosh Building, Asutosh Siksha Prangan, 87/1, college Street, Kolkata – 700 073)

**Objective:** This course offers a comparative as well as holistic approach to Buddhism taking into account different social, cultural, historical, philosophical and ethical aspects. Apart from this, the Syllabus of the said course has been framed so that it may benefit the students appearing at UGC NET Examinations (Code No 60) and also WBCS Examination in Pali as well.

**Eligibility:** Since the said course is inter-disciplinary in character the Honors students of Humanities group (Ancient Indian History and Culture, Archaeology, Bengali, Comparative Indian Language and Literature, Economics, Education, English, French, German, Hindi, History, Islamic History, Museology, Pali, Philosophy, Sanskrit, Sociology, Tibetan), Science and Commerce Group can take admission. Moreover, the students who complete their P.G. Diploma course in Buddhist Studies and other M. A. in relevant subjects (above mentioned subjects only) may be offered an opportunity to take admission in M. A. in Buddhist Studies as there is no scope for learning Buddhist Studies in B.A. (Hons.) in West Bengal. For the said course there will be no age bar.

#### **Course Curriculum:**

### M. A. Course in Buddhist Studies

Total Marks: 1000 (One Thousand) Marks Core Course – 800 (Eight hundred) Marks Discipline Specific Elective Course- 100 (One Hundred) Marks Generic Elective Course- 100 (One Hundred) Marks In the 1<sup>st</sup> Semester there will be a compulsory project based on field work. (10 marks) Duration of Each Semester - 6 (Six) months in 2 (Two) years

Students for the M.A. in Buddhist Studies Department have to complete two Discipline Specific Elective Courses in semester 11<sup>st</sup> and semester II<sup>nd</sup> with four Core Courses. In semester III<sup>rd</sup> and IV<sup>th</sup> student of the Department can opt any two Generic Elective courses respectively from other department. Each course contains 50 Marks.

(Department offers for the students of other departments two Generic Elective Course in  $III^{rd}$  and  $IV^{th}$  semester. Each course contains total 50 Marks, including 10 Marks Internal Assessment (IA). Total Generic Elective Course: 100 (One hundred) Marks.

#### **General Information**

- 1. For any selection or admission to the course, the candidate shall, within the date fixed by the University, deposit the necessary fees (admissions fees, tuition fees etc.) prescribed for the purpose. If a candidate fails to deposit the fees within stipulated date, his/ her selection or shall be liable to be cancelled. Such a candidate shall not be admitted unless a fresh order is made or any extension of date of payment of requisite fees is granted by the University.
- 2. Reservation criteria are as per C.U. rules and West Bengal Government Reservation policy of 2013.
- 3. Admission to the course of Buddhist Studies shall only be for the First Semester.
- 4. A candidate admitted to the course of Buddhist Studies shall be enrolled as a student of the University of Calcutta.
- 5. Admission to the course entitles a student to attend lectures and others academic arrangements made for them by the Department.
- 6. Students in this course shall have to pursue a regular course of study extending over four semesters in Two-year period.
- 7. The university authority reserves the power to Condon deficiency up to 10% of attendance of candidate only for consent reasons and such candidates will have to pay appropriate fine.
- 8. The last date of receipt of Application and the course fees shall be fixed year by the university for each year.
- 9. The Examination will be held at the end of each Semester.
- 10. The Examination fees and other related fees for M.A. Examinations under Semester System shall be as prescribed by the university authority year to year.

- 11. A candidate shall be declared to have passed the M.A. course if he/ she secures at least 40% marks in aggregate in final Examination. If any candidate fails to secure 40% in aggregate he/ she will have to take fresh admission to the course.
- 12. A candidate can appear at a maximum number of three consecutive years and three chances for each semester to clear a particular course, failing which he/ she shall be dropped from the rolls of the University.
- 13. If a student is dropped from the university roll because of failure to clear a particular course, he/she may apply for readmission at the beginning of the next academic session along with the fresh application.
- 14. Each successful candidate will receive the M.A. Certificate stating the year of passing, Grade and quality descriptor in which he/she is placed.
- 15. Credit points shall be allotted as per the norms set by the office of the Controller of Examination.
- 16. Evaluation Procedure :

#### Two year M. A. course in Buddhist Studies in four Semester System

Existing Total Marks - 1000 (to be converted into Credit points)

There will be double papers setters and a single examiner for each paper appointed on the recommendation of the Board of Studies of the Department.

For each of the semester and examination, there shall be a Board of Moderator and Board of Examiner.

Duration of Examination for theoretical course will be 3 (three) hours

(The format of Diploma/Certificate stated in separate page.)

### University of Calcutta Department of Buddhist Studies Master of Buddhist Studies Syllabus

### SEMESTER I Four Core Course+ Discipline Specific Elective Course

| BDS-CC-    | Unit- I – (Marks 10)   | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|------------|--|------------|-----------|
| Ι          |  | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| A General  | Pre Buddhist India   |            |           |
| Survey of  |  |            |           |
| History of | Unit II- (Marks 10)  |            |           |
| Buddhism   | Advent, Growth and Spread of Buddhism in India                         |            |           |
| in India   |  |            |           |
|            | Unit III- (Marks 10)   |            |           |
|            | Buddhist Councils- 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> |            |           |
|            |  |            |           |
|            | Unit IV- (Marks 10)  |            |           |
|            | Buddhist Sects and View Points (Sarvāstivāda,                          |            |           |
|            | Sautrānatika, Vaibhāsika, Mādhyamika, Yogācāra)                        |            |           |
|            |  |            |           |

| <b>BDS-CC-</b>    | Unit- I – (Marks 10)                                    | Full Marks | Credit-4 |
|-------------------|---|------------|----------|
| II                | Pāli as a MIA   | 40+10 (IA) |          |
| <b>Outline</b> of | Origin and Homeland of Pāli                             |            |          |
| Early             | Characteristics of Pāli                                 |            |          |
| Buddhist          | Unit- II- (Marks 10))                                   |            |          |
| Literature        | Classification of the Buddhavacana                      |            |          |
|                   | The Study of Pāli Tipiṭaka                              |            |          |
|                   |   |            |          |
|                   | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                                   |            |          |
|                   | Development of the Pāli Commentarial Literature and     |            |          |
|                   | Pāli Commentators: Buddhadatta, Buddhaghosa, and        |            |          |
|                   | Dhammapāla  |            |          |
|                   |   |            |          |
|                   | Unit- IV- (Marks 10)                                    |            |          |
|                   | Non-Canonical and Non Commentarial Pali literature up   |            |          |
|                   | to the Modern period: Milindapañho, Nettippakarana,     |            |          |
|                   | Petakopadesa, Vamsa Literature, Pāli Prosody, Rhetoric, |            |          |
|                   | Kāvya Literature, Mahābuddhavatthu.                     |            |          |
|                   |   |            |          |

| <b>BDS-CC-III</b> | Unit-I – (Marks 10)                           | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|-------------------|---|------------|-----------|
| Readings in       | Pali alphabet and euphonic combination, Basic | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Buddhist          | categories of nouns and verbs                 |            |           |
| Pali Gram-        |   |            |           |
| mar (Eleme-       | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                          |            |           |
| ntary)            | Gender and cases                              |            |           |
|                   |   |            |           |
|                   | Unit-III- (Marks 10)                          |            |           |
|                   | Declension of nouns and verbs                 |            |           |
|                   |   |            |           |
|                   | Unit- IV- (Marks 10)                          |            |           |
|                   | Reading and comprehension methods and         |            |           |
|                   | techniques                                    |            |           |
|                   |   |            |           |

| <b>BDS-CC-IV</b>     | Unit-I – (Marks 10)                           | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|----------------------|---|------------|-----------|
| Select               | Cūllavagga: Bhikkhunikkhandhaka -             | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Buddhist             | Pathamabhānavāra-Mahāpajāpatigotamīvatthu     |            |           |
| <b>Texts in Pali</b> | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                          |            |           |
|                      | Dīghanikāya: MahāparinibbānaSutta:            |            |           |
|                      | Tathāgatapacchimavācā (VRI II.115)            |            |           |
|                      |   |            |           |
|                      | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                         |            |           |
|                      | Pațțhāna (24 Paccayas)                        |            |           |
|                      | Unit- IV- (Marks 10)                          |            |           |
|                      | Pali Nīti Literature: Lokanīti (Paņditakaņda, |            |           |
|                      | Itthikaṇḍa)                                   |            |           |
|                      |   |            |           |

| <b>BDS-DSE-I</b> | Unit- I – (Marks 10)                              | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|------------------|---|------------|-----------|
| Buddhist         | Buddhist Pilgrimages Sites in India- Kapilavastu, | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Pilgrimage       | Bodhagaya, Sarnath, Kusinagar                     |            |           |
| Sites and        |   |            |           |
| Tourism          | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                              |            |           |
|                  | Tourism- A Humanistic Quest for Learning          |            |           |
|                  |   |            |           |
|                  |   |            |           |
|                  | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                             |            |           |
|                  | Travel Routes, Conveyance and measures for        |            |           |
|                  | Buddhist Pilgrims                                 |            |           |
|                  |   |            |           |
|                  | Unit- IV (Marks 10)                               |            |           |
|                  | Project (Field Work)                              |            |           |
|                  |   |            |           |
|                  |   |            |           |

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|------------------|--|-------|-----------|
| BDS-CC- V        | Unit- I – (Marks 10)                           | Full  | Credit- 4 |
| Transition       | Origin and Development of Mahāyāna Buddhist    | Marks |           |
| of               | Thought  | 40+10 |           |
| <b>Buddhism:</b> | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                           | (IA)  |           |
| Mahāyāna         | Introduction to Early Mahāyāna Texts and       |       |           |
|                  | Teachers                                       |       |           |
|                  | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                          |       |           |
|                  | Mahāvastuavadāna (Mrgadāyavasthu)              |       |           |
|                  | Unit- IV- (Marks 10)                           |       |           |
|                  | Reading Sanskrit Mahāyāna Texts: Astasahasrika |       |           |
|                  | Prajñāpāramitā (Ch. XVII)                      |       |           |

# Semester II

| BDS-CC- VI | Unit- I – (Marks 10)                               | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|------------|--|------------|-----------|
| Buddhist   | Origin of Buddhist Art & Architecture, Stupa -     | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Artand     | Development through ages - Art & architecture of   |            |           |
| Architectu | the stupas – Bharhut, Sanchi, Amaravati,           |            |           |
| re         | Sanghol.   |            |           |
|            |  |            |           |
|            | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                               |            |           |
|            | Rock- cut art & architecture in Western India -    |            |           |
|            | Chaityagriha and Vihara                            |            |           |
|            |  |            |           |
|            | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                              |            |           |
|            | Origin of the Buddha image- Gandhara and Math-     |            |           |
|            | ura. Gupta and later developments. Terracotta, st- |            |           |
|            | one, bronze and stucco images with special refer-  |            |           |
|            | ence to Bengal School of Art                       |            |           |
|            | Unit- IV- (Marks 10)                               |            |           |
|            | Paintings: Ajanta, Bagh, Alchi.                    |            |           |

| BDS-CC-    | Unit- I – (Marks 10)                                | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|------------|---|------------|-----------|
| VII        | Contemporary Shramink Traditions during the         | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Buddhism   | advent of the Buddhism                              |            |           |
| and Other  |   |            |           |
| Shramink   | Unit- II- (Marks 15)                                |            |           |
| Traditions | Buddhist and Jain ideology: Comparative Study       |            |           |
|            | (The Dhamma Theory of Buddhist and Jain, Refu-      |            |           |
|            | tation of Soul Theory in Buddhism and Accep-        |            |           |
|            | tance of Soul in Jainism, Ideas of Rebirth in Budd- |            |           |
|            | hism and Jainism, Karmavāda, Theory of Lib-         |            |           |
|            | eration)  |            |           |
|            |   |            |           |

| Unit- III- (Marks 15)<br>Buddhist and Jain Ethical Concept (Sīla, Samādhi,<br>Paññā, Brahmavihāra, Five Vratas, Six Substance- |  |
|--|--|
| s, Seven Fundamentals, Triratna)   |  |

| BDS-CC-  | Unit- I- (Marks 10)                           | Full Marks | Credit-4 |
|----------|---|------------|----------|
| VIII     | Introduction to Buddhism in Sri Lanka,        | 40+10 (IA) |          |
| Buddhism | Myanmar, Indonesia, Cambodia, Thailand, Laos, |            |          |
| Outside  | Vietnam                                       |            |          |
| India    |   |            |          |
|          | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                          |            |          |
|          | Buddhism in Central Asia and China            |            |          |
|          |   |            |          |
|          | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                         |            |          |
|          | Buddhism in Tibet and Mongalia                |            |          |
|          |   |            |          |
|          | Unit- IV- (Marks 10)                          |            |          |
|          | Buddhism in Korea and Japan                   |            |          |
|          |   |            |          |
|          |   |            |          |

| BDS-DSE-    | Unit Land II (Marks 20)                               | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|-------------|---|------------|-----------|
| PD2-D2F-    | Unit- I and II- (Marks 20)                            |            | Credit- 4 |
| II          | The Buddha's biography; beginnings of his             | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Buddha      | apotheosis; 'great man' (mahāpurisa); 'great          |            |           |
| Concept:    | compassion' (mahākaruņā); 'four confidences'          |            |           |
| Buddha      | (catu-vesārajja).                                     |            |           |
| and         |   |            |           |
| Bodhisattva | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                                 |            |           |
| in the      | The Bodhisatta Ideal, an integral part of the         |            |           |
| Buddhist    | Buddha-concept in Buddhism,                           |            |           |
| Tradition   |   |            |           |
| 11001010    | Unit- IV (Marks 10)                                   |            |           |
|             | 'Perfections' (pāramitā), 'aspirations' (abhinīhāra), |            |           |
|             | '18 impossible states of birth for a bodhisatta'      |            |           |
|             | (atthārasa-abhabbatthāna).                            |            |           |
|             |   |            |           |

### Department of Buddhist Studies

| Semester | III |
|----------|-----|
|----------|-----|

| BDS-CC- IX         | Unit- I – (Marks 10)                         | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|--------------------|--|------------|-----------|
| <b>Readings</b> in | Basic categories of parts of speech          | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Buddhist           | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                         |            |           |
| Sanskrit           | gender and cases                             |            |           |
| Grammar            |  |            |           |
| (Elementary)       |  |            |           |
|                    | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                        |            |           |
|                    | Declension of nouns and conjugation of verbs |            |           |
|                    |  |            |           |
|                    |  |            |           |
|                    | Unit- IV (Marks 10)                          |            |           |
|                    | Reading and comprehension methods and        |            |           |
|                    | techniques                                   |            |           |
|                    |  |            |           |

| BDS-CC- X    | Unit- I- (Marks 10)                         | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|--------------|---|------------|-----------|
| Select Texts | Abhidharmakośa- 1 <sup>st</sup> Koasakārikā | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| on Buddhist  | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                        |            |           |
| Logic and    | Mūlamadhyamakakārika of Nāgarjuna, Ch- VII  |            |           |
| Epistemology |   |            |           |
|              |   |            |           |
|              | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                       |            |           |
|              | Sambandhaparīkshā of Dharmakīrti            |            |           |
|              |   |            |           |
|              |   |            |           |
|              | Unit- IV (Marks 10)                         |            |           |
|              | Pramāņasamuccaya (Pratykṣa) and Nyāyabindu  |            |           |
|              | (Anumāna)                                   |            |           |
|              |   |            |           |

| BDS-CC- XI   | Unit- I – (Marks 10)             | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|--------------|----------------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Select Texts | ManjusriMulakalpaSangraha        | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| on Tantric   | Unit- II- (Marks 10)             |            |           |
| Buddhist     | Madhyamasataka of Mettipā        |            |           |
| Thought      |                                  |            |           |
|              |                                  |            |           |
|              | Unit- III- (Marks 10)            |            |           |
|              | Adyayavajrasangraha              |            |           |
|              |                                  |            |           |
|              |                                  |            |           |
|              | Unit- IV (Marks 10)              |            |           |
|              | Caryāpada- Sarahapā And Bhusukpā |            |           |
|              |                                  |            |           |
|              |                                  |            |           |

### Department of Buddhist Studies

| BDS-CC-  | Unit- I – (Marks 10)                  | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|----------|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------|
| XII      | Concept of Ādi Buddha                 | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Tantric  | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                  |            |           |
| Buddhist | Pañca Dhyāni Buddha                   |            |           |
| Icons    |                                       |            |           |
|          |                                       |            |           |
|          | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                 |            |           |
|          | Buddhaśaktis according to Sādhanamālā |            |           |
|          |                                       |            |           |
|          |                                       |            |           |
|          | Unit- IV (Marks 10)                   |            |           |
|          | Dhyāni Bodhisattvas                   |            |           |
|          |                                       |            |           |
|          |                                       |            |           |

### **GE (Generic Elective)**

| <b>BDS-GE-</b> | Unit- I – (Marks 10)                          | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|----------------|---|------------|-----------|
| Ι              | Background of Buddhism                        | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Life and       | Unit II- (Marks 10)                           |            |           |
| Teaching       | Life of the Buddha                            |            |           |
| of the         | Unit III- (Marks 10)                          |            |           |
| Buddha         | - Teachings of the Buddha- Four Noble Truths, |            |           |
|                | Majjhimapatipadā, Ariya Atthangika Magga,     |            |           |
|                | Nibbāna                                       |            |           |
|                | Unit IV- (Marks 10)                           |            |           |
|                | Teaching of the Buddha - Paticcasamuppāda,    |            |           |
|                | Anicca, Anattā, Dukkha                        |            |           |

| <b>BDS-GE-II</b> | Unit- I- (Marks 10)                      | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|------------------|--|------------|-----------|
| Introduction     | I- Origin and Development of Buddhist    | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| to Buddhist      | Literature                               |            |           |
| Literature       |  |            |           |
|                  | Unit II- (Marks 10)                      |            |           |
|                  | Pali Literature- Sutta Pitaka            |            |           |
|                  | Unit III- (Marks 10)                     |            |           |
|                  | Pali Literature- Vinaya and Abhidhamma   |            |           |
|                  | Pițaka                                   |            |           |
|                  | Unit IV- (Marks 10)                      |            |           |
|                  | Sanskrit and Prakrit Buddhist Literature |            |           |

### Semester IV

| BDS-CC-                             | Unit- I - (Marks 10) Decline of Buddhism and its                                      | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------|-----------|
| XIII                                | after effect  | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Decline of                          | Unit- II- (Marks 10)  |            |           |
| Buddhism                            | Spread of Sufism in India   |            |           |
| and                                 | *   |            |           |
| Contempor                           |   |            |           |
| ary Socio-<br>Cultural<br>Movements | Unit- III- (Marks 10)<br>Contemporary Socio-cultural folk traditions (Baul,<br>Faqir) |            |           |
|                                     | Unit- IV (Marks 10)<br>Advent of Christianity in India and its Impact                 |            |           |

| BDS-CC-           | Unit- I – (Marks 10)                             | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
|-------------------|--|------------|-----------|
| XIV               | British Policy for Indian Religions              | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Buddhist          | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                             |            |           |
| <b>Revival</b> in | Revival of Buddhism in Independent India         |            |           |
| Indian            |  |            |           |
| Sub-              |  |            |           |
| continent         | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                            |            |           |
| and               | Buddhist Studies in the West                     |            |           |
| Abroad            |  |            |           |
|                   |  |            |           |
|                   | Unit- IV (Marks 10)                              |            |           |
|                   | Involvement of Academic Institutions in Pali and |            |           |
|                   | Buddhist Studies                                 |            |           |
|                   |  |            |           |

| <b>BDS-CC-</b> | Unit- I – (Marks 10)                             | Full Marks | Credit-4 |
|----------------|--|------------|----------|
| XV             | Rabindranath Tagore, Harpasad Shastri, Anagarika | 40+10 (IA) |          |
| Buddhism       | Dharmapala, Swami Vivekananda                    |            |          |
| and the        |  |            |          |
| Role of        | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                             |            |          |
| Modern         | Gandhi's Ideas about Buddhism, Varnasrama Dhar-  |            |          |
| Social         | ma, Satyagraha                                   |            |          |
| Reformist      |  |            |          |
|                | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                            |            |          |
|                | Ambedkar Approach to Buddhism and Neo Buddhist   |            |          |
|                | Movement   |            |          |

| Unit- IV (Marks 10)<br>Dalai Lama, Acharya Satyanarayana Goenka Life<br>and works |  |
|---|--|
|   |  |

|           |   |            | 0 1. 1    |
|-----------|---|------------|-----------|
| BDS-CC-   | Unit- I – (Marks 10)                                | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
| XVI       | Introduction to Indian Epigraphy, Origin &          | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Various   | Development, related issues, Survey of modern       |            |           |
| Scripts   | research  |            |           |
| Relating  | Unit- II- (Marks 10)                                |            |           |
| to        | Origin& Development of Brāhmī and Kharosthī         |            |           |
| Buddhist  | Script  |            |           |
| Texts and | Unit- III- (Marks 10)                               |            |           |
| Epigraphs | Study of Select Brahmi Inscriptions: Bhabru, Maski, |            |           |
|           | Lumbini, Barabar                                    |            |           |
|           | Unit- IV- (Marks 10)                                |            |           |
|           | Study of select Kharosthi inscriptions: Mansehra    |            |           |
|           | Rock Edict 5, Shāhbāzgarhi Rock Edict 1             |            |           |
|           |   |            |           |

### **GE** (Generic Elective)

| 1              |  |            | -         |
|----------------|--|------------|-----------|
| <b>BDS-GE-</b> | Unit- I – (Marks 10)   | Full Marks | Credit- 4 |
| III            | Individual and society from a Buddhist perspective,  | 40+10 (IA) |           |
| Buddhism       | Causes and conditions of social and individual   |            |           |
| and            | problems according to the teaching of the Buddha   |            |           |
| Current        |  |            |           |
| Social         | Unit- II- (Marks 10)   |            |           |
| Problems       | The Buddhist analysis of individual and social morality, individual responsibility and social leadership.  |            |           |
|                | Unit- III- (Marks 10)<br>Buddhist proposals for the solution of contemporary<br>social problems: suicide, drug abuse, sexual<br>misbehavior, war and crime and punishment. |            |           |
|                | Unit- IV- (Marks 10)<br>The Buddhist views on nature and its preservation,<br>education, economy, democracy, human rights, and<br>women's liberation.                      |            |           |