CURRICULUM VITAE



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Present Position	Professor		
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Academic Qualifications:			
Examination	Board/University	Year	Class/ Division
Ph.D. (Tech.) in Radio Physics and Electronics	University of Calcutta	2008	Equatorial Anomaly Gradient Effects on GPS
Master of Technology (M.Tech.) in Radio Physics and Electronics	University of Calcutta	1997	Ι
Bachelor of Technology (B.Tech.) in Radio Physics and Electronics	University of Calcutta	1995	Ι
Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) (Physics Honours)	University of Calcutta	1992	Ι

Scientific employment:

- Professor in the Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics, University of Calcutta, Calcutta, India from July 2014.
- Reader/Associate Professor in the Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics, University of Calcutta, Calcutta, India from July 2008 to July 2014.
- Lecturer in the Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics, University of Calcutta, Calcutta, India from May 2002 to July 2008.
- Senior Research Fellow of the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), Ministry of Human Resource and Development, Government of India under the guidance of Professor Ashish DasGupta at the Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics, University of Calcutta, Calcutta, India from November 1998 to April 2002
- Junior Research Fellow in a project entitled "Studies on *F*-region irregularities as observed with SROSS-C and satellite beacons" sponsored by the Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO), Department of Space, Government of India under the guidance of Professor Ashish DasGupta at the Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics, University of Calcutta, Calcutta, India during July 1997 through October 1998

Total Citations (Google Scholar): 664 (March 10, 2023) h-index: 16 (March 10, 2023) i10-index: 25 (March 10, 2023)

Ongoing Research Projects: 1. Name of the Project: ST Radar Facilities at University of Calcutta Funding Agency: Science and Engineering Research Board (SERB), Govt. of India Duration: 2015-2022 Grant: Rs.26.99 Crore (\$U\$3860000)

Completed	teseur en riejeetst			
Sl. No.	Title	Agency	Period	Grant (Rs. in lakhs)
1.	Study of the	Plasmasphere	April-	NA
	characteristics of	Ionosphere	September	
	ionospheric	Thermosphere	2022	
	irregularities at	Integrated		
	high and low	Research		
	latitudes through	Environment		
	coordinated	and Access		
	observations of	services: a		
	EISCAT and	Network of		
	VHF Radar at	Research		
	Haringhata, India	Facilities		
	-	(PITHIA-		
		NRF),		
		European		
		Union		
2.	Multi-frequency	Asian Office	2018-2021	33.8(\$US44888)
	characterization	of Aerospace		
	of equatorial	Research and		
	ionospheric	Development		
	Space Weather	(AOARD),		
	effects for	AFRL,		
	developing	AFOSR		
	signal outage			
	predictive			
	capability			
	-			
3.	Multi-technique	International	2017-2019	
	characterization	Space Science		
	of near-Earth	Institute		

Completed Research Projects:

	space	(ISSI)		
	environment			
4.	Impact of	Department	2015-2018	56.8 (\$US81000)
	Ionospheric	of Science		
	Characteristics	Technology		
	on Distributed	(DST), Govt.		
	GNSS	of India		
	Accuracies			
5.	SCINDA Phase	Department	2015-2017	\$13490.00
	IV	Force Asian		
		Office of		
		Aerospace		
		Research and		
		Development		
		(AOARD),		
6.	SCINDA Phase	Department	2013-2015	3.96(US\$7200)
_	III	of the Air		
		Force, Asian		
		Office of		
		Research and		
		Development		
		(AOARD),		
		Japan		
7.	Studies of Space	Indian Space	2010-2014	50.76 (\$US72000)
	with GPS	Research		
	Satellite Beacon	(ISRO)		
	and	()		
	Backscattered			
0	Radar at NARL	In the Course	2011 2014	27.14 (\$110.27000)
8.	Triggering and	Indian Space Research	2011-2014	27.14 (\$U\$37000)
	of Equatorial	Organization		
	Ionospheric	(ISRO)		
	Irregularities			
0	Electric 1	Devente	2010 2012	54.05 (\$L1077000)
9.	Electrodynamical	of Science	2010-2013	54.05 (\$U877000)
	ionization	and		
	processes near	Technology		
	the northern crest			
	of the Equatorial			
	Anomaly and			
	beyond (Co-			
	Principal			
	Investigator)			
10.	Detection of	Indian Space	2009-2011	3.7 (\$US5300)
	Iravelling	Research		
	Disturabnees	(ISRO)		
	(TIDs)	(1010)		
	associated with			
	the solar eclipses			
	of July 22, 2009			

	and January 15, 2010 by GPS TEC monitoring			
11.	SCINDA Phase II	Department of the Air Force, Asian Office of Aerospace Research and Development (AOARD), Japan	2010-2012	2.16(US\$4945)
12.	Operation of SCINDA Receiver at the University of Calcutta (Phase I)	Department of the Air Force, Asian Office of Aerospace Research and Development (AOARD), Japan	2008-2010	2.95(US\$6900)
13.	Ionospheric Space Weather in relation to Satellite Based Systems	Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO)	2007-2012	46.34 (\$US67000)

Research Guidance:

Sl. No.	Name of Student	Title of Thesis
1.	Tanmay Das (Awarded 2016)	1. Studies on characteristics of equatorial plasma structures using transionospheric signals in the equatorial region
2.	Bidyut Roy (Delivered pre-doctoral seminar)	2. Effects of GPS signal amplitude and phase scintillations on satellite
3.	Dibyendu Sur (Awarded 2021)	 Study of the impact of Equatorial Ionization Anomaly and neutral dynamics on the TEC models at diverse longitudes in the equatorial region
4.	Krishnendu Sekhar Paul (Awarded 2021)	 Characteristics of ionospheric Total Electron Content and irregularities in the low to mid- latitude transition region
5.	Sumanjit Chakraborty (IIT, Indore) (Awarded 2021)	 Study of the effects of Space Weather on low-latitude ionosphere during declining phase of solar cycles
6.	Samiddha Goswami (Delivered pre-doctoral seminar)	 Ionospheric characterization and reconstruction using multi- frequency and multi-constellation satellite signals around the anomaly crest region
7.	Trisani Biswas (Registered for Ph.D.)	7. Characterization of equatorial

		ionospheric irregularities in terms of its dynamics and effects on satellite based navigation and communication system
8.	Debyendu Jana (Registered for Ph.D.)	8. Atmospheric dynamics in the geophysically sensitive tropical to sub- tropical transition region using ST Radar and other ground-based and satellite data
9.	Anamika Das (Enrolled for Ph.D.)	
10.	Amit Kr. Chakraborty (Enrolled for Ph.D.)	
11.	Dyutis Garai (Enrolled for Ph.D.)	

Research Facilities:

The major research facilities of the Satellite Beacon Group operational at the **Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics in Calcutta** and **at the Ionosphere Field Station (IFS)** of the University of Calcutta (located about 50km north of the city in a low radio frequency interference region) are:

- 1. 53 MHz VHF Stratosphere Troposphere (ST) Radar at Ionosphere Field Station, Haringhata funded by Science and Engineering Research Board (SERB), Govt. of India
- 2. (a) Dual-Frequency GPS receiver at Calcutta and (b) GNU spaced-aerial receiver at VHF under collaboration with US Air Force Research Laboratory (AFRL) under the global SCINtillation Network Decision Aid (SCINDA) program of US Air Force at the Ionosphere Field Station (IFS) of the University of Calcutta, located about 50km north of the city in a low radio frequency interference region.
- 3. GNSS receiver in collaboration with University Corporation for Atmospheric Research (UCAR), Boulder, CO, USA as part of a global network under COSMIC satellite program.
- 4. Connected Autonomous Space Environment Sensor (CASES) Global Positioning System (GPS) software-defined receiver operated for ionospheric scintillation studies at Calcutta
- 5. Indian Regional Navigation Satellite System (IRNSS) triple-band Navigation with Indian Constellation (NavIC) receiver at Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics and Ionosphere Field Station (IFS) of the University of Calcutta for pilot-level tests under collaboration with Space Application Centre (SAC), Ahmedebad
- 6. Multi-constellation multi-frequency GPS-GLONASS-GALILEO receivers at (a) Calcutta (b) Department of Physics, North Bengal University, Siliguri for application of spatial diversity, frequency diversity and interoperability of constellations during adverse ionospheric conditions to reduce satellite signal outages
- 7. Coherent Radio Beacon Experiment (CRABEX) receiver at Ionosphere Field Station, Haringhata under collaboration with Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre (VSSC), Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO)
- 8. Geostationary satellite beacon receiving systems at VHF (250MHz)

Collabo	rations:
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Sl. No.	Name of the Collaborating	Nature of Collaboration/Name of Project
	Scientist/Institution	
1	Institute for Scientific	SCIntillation Network Decision Aid (SCINDA) station of
	Research, Boston College,	the global GPS and GNU VHF spaced-aerial receiver
	USA	network
2	Space Application Centre	Indian Regional Navigational Satellite System (IRNSS)
	(SAC), ISRO, Ahmedabad	pilot level study
3	Indian Institute of	GNSS observations
	Technology, Indore	

4	National Atmospheric	ST Radar
	Research Laboratory, India	
5	Giant Meterwave Radio	Interferometric observations of radio stars for studies on
	Telescope, India	ionospheric propagation effects
6	Vikram Sarabahai Space	Coherent RAdio BEacon Experiment (CRABEX)
	Centre (VSSC), India	
7	Department of Physics,	GNSS observations
	North Bengal University,	
	India	
8	Frederick University, Cyprus	GNSS observations
9	University Corporation for	COSMIC Radio Occultation ground network station
	Atmospheric Research	
	(UCAR), Boulder, USA	
10	National Institute of	GNSS, Space Weather studies
	Geophysics and Volcanology	
	(INGV), Italy	
11	Institute of Solar Terrestrial	Ionospheric effects and VHF Radar
	Physics, German Aerospace	
	Centre (DLR/SO)	
12	European Incoherent Scatter	Plasmasphere Ionosphere Thermosphere Integrated
	(EISCAT) Radar, Sweden	Research Environment and Access services: a Network of
		Research Facilities (PITHIA-NRF)

List of Publications

- 1. Radio signatures of November 1998 Leonid meteor on transionospheric VHF satellite signal, A. Paul, S. Ray, A. DasGupta and H. Chandra, *Planet Space Sci.*, 49, 755-759, 2001.
- First in-situ observations of equatorial ionospheric bubbles by Indian satellite SROSS-C2 and simultaneous multisatellite scintillations, A. Paul, S. Ray, A. DasGupta and S.C. Garg, *Radio Sci.*, 37, 5, 1087-1092, 2002.
- Estimation of minimum separation of geostationary satellites for satellite-based augmentation system (SBAS) from equatorial ionospheric scintillation observations, S. Ray, A. DasGupta, A. Paul and P. Banerjee, J. Navigation, 56, 137-142, 2003.
- Errors in position-fixing by GPS in an environment of strong equatorial scintillations in the Indian zone, A. DasGupta, S. Ray, A. Paul, P. Banerjee and A. Bose, *Radio Sci.*, 39, RS1S30, doi: 10.1029/2002RS002822, 2004.
- 5. Estimation of satellite-based augmentation system grid size at low latitudes in the Indian zone, **A. Paul**, A. Das, S.K. Chakraborty and A. DasGupta, *NAVIGATION*, 2005, *52*, 15-22, 2005.
- 6. Equatorial bubbles as observed with GPS measurements over Pune, India, A. DasGupta, A. Paul, S. Ray, A. Das and S. Ananthakrishnan, *Radio Sci.*, *41*, RS5S28, doi:10.1029/2005RS003359, 2006.
- 7. Equatorial scintillations in relation to the development of ionization anomaly, S. Ray, A. Paul and A. DasGupta, *Ann. Geophys.*, 24, 1429-1442, 2006.
- 8. Ionospheric Total Electron Content (TEC) studies with GPS in the equatorial region, A. DasGupta, A. Paul, and A. Das, *Ind. J. Radio. Space Phys.*, *36*(4), 278-292, 2007.
- 9. A Study of Precursors to equatorial spread F using the Giant Meterwave Radio Telescope, A. DasGupta, A. Paul, S. Ray, A. Das and S. Ananthakrishnan, *Radio Sci.*, 43, RS5002, doi:10.1029/2007RS003667, 2008.
- 10. Ionosphere near the anomaly crest in Indian zone during magnetic storm on 13-14 March 1989, S.K. Chakraborty, R. Hajra and A. Paul, *Ind. J. Radio Space Phys.*, *37*, 396-407, 2008.
- 11. Electrodynamical control of the ambient ionization near the equatorial anomaly crest in the Indian zone during counter-electrojet days, R. Hajra, S.K. Chakraborty and A. Paul, *Radio Sci.*, 44, RS3009, doi:10.1029/2008RS003904, 2009.
- Characteristics of the equatorial ionization anomaly in relation to the day-to-day variability of ionospheric irregularities around the postsunset period, A. Paul and A. DasGupta, *Radio Sci.*, 45, RS6001, doi:10.1029/2009RS004329, 2010.

- 13. Characteristics of SBAS grid sizes around the northern crest of the equatorial ionization anomaly, A. Paul, A. Das and A. DasGupta, J. Atmos. Sol. Terr. Phys., 73, 1715–1722, 2011.
- Characteristics of intense space weather events as observed from a low latitude station during solar minimum, A. Paul, B. Roy, S. Ray, A. Das and A. DasGupta, J. Geophys. Res., 116, A10307, doi:10.1029/2010JA016330, 2011.
- Response of the equatorial ionosphere to the total solar eclipse of 22 July 2009 and annular eclipse of 15 January 2010 as observed from a network of stations situated in the Indian longitude sector, A. Paul, T. Das, S. Ray, A. Das, D. Bhowmick and A. DasGupta, *Ann. Geophys.*, 29, 1955–1965, 2011.
- 16. Impact of equatorial equatorial ionospheric irregularities on transionospheric satellite links observed from a low-latitude station during the minima of solar cycle 24, T.Das, B.Roy, A.DasGupta and A.Paul, Ind. J. Radio Space Phys. (Spl. Issue on Low-Latitude upper atmosphere-ionosphereplasmasphere system in a record low solar minimum in Asian sector), 41, 247-257, 2012
- Comparison of standard TEC models with a Neural Network based TEC model using multistation GPS TEC around the northern crest of Equatorial Ionization Anomaly in the Indian longitude sector during the low and moderate solar activity levels of the 24th solar cycle, D. Sur and A. Paul, *Adv. Space Res.*, 52, 810-820, 2013
- Impact of space weather events on satellite-based Navigation, B. Roy and A. Paul, Space Weather, 11, 680–686, doi:10.1002/2013SW001001, 2013
- Characteristics of equatorial ionization anomaly (EIA) in relation to transionospheric satellite links around the northern crest in the Indian longitude sector, A. Das, K. S. Paul, S. Halder, K. Basu, and A. Paul, Ann. Geophys., 32, 91-97, doi:10.5194/angeo-32-91-2014, 2014
- Observations of ionospheric irregularities around midnight and post-midnight near the northern crest of the Equatorial Ionization Anomaly in the Indian longitude sector: Case studies, T. Das, K.S. Paul and A. Paul, J. Atmos. Sol. Terr. Phys., <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jastp.2014.05.001</u>, 2014
- 21. Effects of transionospheric signal decorrelation on GNSS performance studied from irregularity dynamics around the northern crest of the EIA, T. Das, B. Roy and A. Paul, *Radio Sci.*, http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/2014RS005406, 2014.
- Role of neutral wind in the performance of artificial neural-network based TEC models at diverse longitudes in the low latitudes, J. Geophys. Res., D. Sur, S. Ray and A. Paul, doi: 10.1002/2014JA020594, 2015
- Characteristics of post-midnight L-band scintillation in the transition region from the equatorial to midlatitudes over the Indian longitude sector using COSMIC, C/NOFS and GPS measurements, *Radio Sci.*, A. Paul, H. Haralambous and C. Oikonomou, *Radio Sci.*, 50, doi:10.1002/2015RS005807, 2015.
- Characteristics of Total Electron Content (TEC) observed from a chain of stations near the northern crest of the Equatorial Ionization Anomaly (EIA) along 88.5°E meridian in India, J. Atmos. Sol. Terr. Phys., K.S. Paul, A. Das, S. Ray and A. Paul, 137, 17-28, 2016
- 25. Study of the effect of March 17-18, 2015 geomagnetic storm on the Indian longitudes using GPS and C/NOFS, Sarbani Ray, Bidyut Roy, Krishnendu Sekhar Paul, Samiddha Goswami, Christina Oikonomou, Haris Haralambous, Babita Chandel and Ashik Paul, *J. Geophys. Res.*, doi:10.1002/2016JA023127, 2017.
- Impact of multi-constellation satellite signal reception on performance of satellite-based navigation under adverse ionospheric conditions, A. Paul, K.S. Paul and A. Das, *Radio Sci.*, 10.1002/2016RS006076, 2017.
- 27. Relation of decorrelated transionospheric GPS signal fluctuations from two stations in the northern anomaly crest region with equatorial ionospheric dynamics, K.S. Paul and A. Paul, *Radio Sci.*, doi:10.1002/2016RS005964, 2017.
- Response of data-driven artificial neural network-based TEC models to neutral wind for different locations, seasons, and solar activity levels from the Indian longitude sector, D. Sur, S. Haldar, S. Ray and A. Paul, J. Geophys. Res., doi: 10.1002/2016JA023678, 2017
- Assessment of GPS multi-frequency signal characteristics during periods of ionospheric scintillations from an anomaly crest location, S. Goswami, K.S. Paul and A. Paul, *Radio Sci.*, doi: 10.1002/2017RS006295, 2017.
- Latitudinal features of Total Electron Content over the African and European longitude sector following the St. Patrick's day storm of 2015, A. Paul, A. Kascheyev, M. Rodriguez-Bouza, K. Pathak, A. Amaral, D. Shetti and J. N.Yao, *Adv. Space Res.*, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asr.2017.09.012, 2017.
- Multi-station investigation of spread F over Europe during low to high solar activity, K.S. Paul, H. Haralambous, C. Oikonomou, A. Paul, A. Belehaki, T. Ionna, D. Kouba and D. Buresova, J. Space Weather Space Clim., 2018.

- Study of Relative Performance of Different Navigational Satellite Constellations Under Adverse Ionospheric Conditions, S. Goswami, A. Paul and S. Halder, *Space Weather*, 16. <u>https://doi.org/10.1029/2017SW001762</u>, 2018.
- Inter-frequency performance characterizations of GPS during signal outages from an anomaly crest location, T. Biswas, S. Ghosh, A. Paul, S. Sarkar, *Space Weather*, 17, https://doi.org/10.1029/2018SW002105, 2019.
- 34. Long-term aspects of nighttime spread F over a low mid-latitude European station, K.S. Paul, H. Haralambous, C. Oikonomou and A. Paul, *Adv. Space Res.*, doi: 10.1016/j.asr.2019.06.020, 2019.
- 35. Effects of CME and CIR induced geomagnetic storms on low-latitude ionization over Indian longitudes in terms of neutral dynamics, S. Chakraborty, S. Ray, D. Sur, A. Datta and A. Paul, *Adv. Space Res.*, *65*, 198-213, 2020.
- 36. Multi-wavelength coordinated observations of ionospheric irregularity structures from an anomaly crest location during unusual solar minimum of the 24th cycle, A. Paul, D. Sur and H. Haralambous, *Adv. Space Res.*, *65*, 1402-1413, 2020.
- 37. Performance of NavIC for studying the ionosphere at an EIA region in India, D. Ayyagari, S. Chakraborty, S. Das, A. Shukla, A. Paul, A. Datta, *Adv. Space Res.*, 65, 1544-1558, 2020.
- Comparative studies of Ionospheric models with GNSS and NavIC over the Indian Longitudinal sector during geomagnetic activities, S. Chakraborty, A. Datta, S. Ray, D. Ayyagari, A. Paul, *Adv. Space Res.*, 2020.
- 39. Characteristics of electron content between GPS and IRNSS altitudes studied around the northern anomaly crest location over Indian longitude sector, K.S. Paul and A. Paul, *Radio Sci.*, 2020.
- 40. Ionospheric response to Strong Geomagnetic Storms during 2000-2005: An IMF clock angle perspective, S. Chakrabaorty, S. Ray, A. Datta and A. Paul, *Radio Sci.*, 2020 (accepted)
- 41. Degradation of satellite-based navigation performance observed from an anomaly crest location in the Indian longitude sector, S. Goswami, S. Ray and A. Paul, *Radio Sci.*, 2020.
- 42. Signal-in-space performance under multi-constellation environment from an Indian low latitude station, T. Biswas and A. Paul, *Radio Sci.*, 10.1029/2020RS007119, 2020
- Investigation of Satellite Trace (ST) and Multi-reflected Echo (MRE) ionogram signatures and its possible correlation to nighttime spread F development from Cyprus over the solar mini-max (2009-2016), K. S. Paul, H. Haralambous, C. Oikonomou and A. Paul, *Adv. Space Res.*, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asr.2020.12.040, 2020
- Ionospheric disturbances over the Indian sector during 8 September 2017 geomagnetic storm: plasma structuring and propagation, L. Alfonsi, C. Cesaroni, L. Spogli, M. Regi, A. Paul, S. Ray, S. Lepidi, D. Di Mauro, H. Haralambous, C. Oikonomou, P.R. Shreedevi, A.K. Sinha, *Space Weather*, 19, e2020SW002607. https://doi.org/10.1029/2020SW002607, 2021
- Summer Night-Time E-Layer Echoes observed using University of Calcutta ST Radar, T. Das, P. Nandakumar, G. Singh, D. Jana, J. Y. Siddiqui, S. Majumder and A. Paul, Springer Lect. Notes in Networks and Syst., Vol. 147, Chapter 26, ISBN 978-981-15-8365-0), <u>https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-8366-7_26</u>, 2021
- Lower Atmospheric Wind Profile Studies and Validation Using VHF Doppler Radar of University of Calcutta, T. Das, P. Nandakumar, G. Singh, D. Jana, A. Mitra, A. Ghosh, S. Datta, J. Y. Siddiqui, S. Majumder and A. Paul, Springer Lect. Notes in Networks and Syst., Vol. 147, Chapter 25, ISBN 978-981-15-8365-0), <u>https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-8366-7_25</u>, 2021
- 47. Impact of CME and HSSW driven geomagnetic storms on thermosphere and ionosphere as observed from mid-latitudes, Dibyendu Sur, Sarbani Ray and Ashik Paul, *Adv. Space Res.*, 68(3), pp. 1441-1460, 2021
- First results on E region irregularities from a 53 MHz radar experiment from Haringhata, India, A. Paul, P. Pavan Chaitanya, A.K. Patra, P. Nandakumar, Tanmay Das, *Radio Sci.* 10.1029/2021RS007289, 2021.
- Validation of Wind Measurements From a 53 MHz ST Radar Pilot Array Located at University of Calcutta With Collocated Radiosonde Launches, P. Nandakumar, D. Jana, S. V. Sunilkumar, P. R. Satheesh Chandran, R. Vishnu, T. Das, Maria Emmanuel, G. Singh, S. Majumder, J. Y. Siddiqui, A. Paul, *Radio Sci.*, https://doi.org/10.1029/2020RS007246, 2022.
- 50. Impact of low latitude ionospheric effects on precise position determination, T. Biswas, P. Banerjee, A. Paul, *Radio Sci.*, https://doi.org/10.1029/2021RS007322, 2022.
- 51. Ionospheric reconstruction using GNSS signals around an anomaly crest location in Indian longitude sector, Samiddha Goswami, Antara Chaudhuri and Ashik Paul, *Radio Sci.*, https://doi.org/10.1029/2021RS007391, 2022.
- 52. High and mid-latitude and near subsolar point ionospheric and thermospheric responses to the solar flares and geomagnetic storms during low solar activity periods of 2017 and 2020, Dibyendu Sur,

Sarbani Ray and Ashik Paul, Adv. Space Res., 70, 157-178, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asr.2022.04.024, 2022.

- 53. Multi-frequency observations of post-midnight ionospheric irregularities from an anomaly crest location, Samiddha Goswami, Sayani Ghosh and Ashik Paul, *Radio Sci.*, https://doi.org/10.1029/2022RS007437, 2022.
- Investigation of the negative ionospheric response of the 8 September 2017 geomagnetic storm over the European sector, C. Oikonomou, H. Haralambous, A. Paul, S. Ray, L. Alfonsi, C. Cesaroni, D. Sur, *Adv. Space Res.*, doi: <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asr.2022.05.035</u>, 2022.
- 55. Exploring Earth's Ionosphere and its effect on low radio frequency observation with the uGMRT and the SKA, Sarvesh Mangla, Sumanjit Chakraborty, Abhirup Datta, Ashik Paul, *J. Astrophys. Astronomy*, https://doi.org/10.1007/s12036-022-09900-0, 2023.

List of important Conference Proceedings:

- Long-term L-band scintillations near the crest of the equatorial anomaly in the Indian zone, S. Ray, A. DasGupta and A. Paul, International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS'01), Boston College, Boston, USA, June 4-6, 2001.
- 2. Ionospheric electron content variations and scintillations near the equatorial anomaly crest, A. DasGupta, A. Paul and S. Ray, International Workshop on Space Weather Effects on Communication and Navigation Signals, Boston College, Boston, USA, June 7-8, 2001.
- 3. Ionospheric total electron content and WAAS in the Indian zone, A. DasGupta, A. Paul and S. Ray, Asian GPS Conference, New Delhi, October 29-30, 2001.
- Errors in position-fixing by GPS in an environment of strong equatorial scintillations in the Indian zone, A. DasGupta, S. Ray, A. Paul, P. Banerjee and A. Bose, Ionospheric Effects Symposium (IES 2002), Virginia, USA, May 7-9, 2002.
- 5. Prediction of equatorial ionospheric bubbles in the post-sunset hours, A. Paul, XXVIIth General Assembly of the International Union of Radio Science (URSI GA 2002), Maastricht, Netherlands, August 17-24, 2002.
- 6. Equatorial bubbles as observed with GPS measurements, A. DasGupta, A. Paul, S. Ray, A. Das and S. Ananthakrishnan, Ionospheric Effects Symposium (IES 2005), Virginia, USA, May 3-5, 2005.
- Estimation of L-band scintillation intensity from VHF scintillation characteristics, A. Paul, S. Ray, K. Basu and A. DasGupta, 11th International Symposium on Equatorial Aeronomy (ISEA-11), Taipei, Taiwan, May 9-13, 2005.
- 8. Equatorial scintillations in relation to the development of ionization anomaly, S. Ray, A. Paul and A. DasGupta, CAWSES mini workshop, Taipei, Taiwan, May 14, 2005.
- 9. Observations of equatorial spread F (ESF) using the Giant Meterwave Radio Telscope (GMRT), Global Positioning System (GPS) and geostationary satellites, A. DasGupta, A. Paul, S. Ray, A. Das and S. Ananthakrishnan, XXVIIIth General Assembly of the International Union of Radio Science (URSI GA 2005), New Delhi, October 23-29, 2005.
- L-band scintillation morphology in relation to VHF scintillations near the northern crest of the Equatorial Anomaly in the Indian longitude zone, A. DasGupta, A. Paul, D. Hui and S. Ray, *Proc. International Beacon Satellite Symposium 2007 (BSS-2007)*, Boston College, Boston, USA, June 11-15, 2007.
- 11. Prompt and Delayed Response of Nighttime Equatorial Scintillations to Geomagnetic Disturbances near the Crest of the Equatorial Anomaly in the Indian Longitude Sector, S. Ray, A. DasGupta, D. Hui and A. Paul, *Proc. International Beacon Satellite Symposium 2007 (BSS-2007)*, Boston College, Boston, USA, June 11-15, 2007.
- 12. Prompt Response of Nighttime Equatorial Scintillations to Geomagnetic Disturbances near the Crest of the Equatorial Anomaly in the Indian Longitude Sector, A. DasGupta, S. Ray, D. Hui and A. Paul, *International CAWSES Symposium, Kyoto*, Japan, October 23-27, 2007.
- 13. Characteristics of SBAS Grid sizes around the northern crest of the equatorial ionization anomaly, A. Paul, A. Das and A. DasGupta, International Beacon Satellite Symposium, June 07-11, 2010, Barcelona, Spain.
- 14. GPS Phase Scintillation, A. DasGupta and A. Paul, International Beacon Satellite Symposium, June 07-11, 2010, Barcelona, Spain.
- 15. Characteristics of Intense Space Weather Events as observed with GPS from a low latitude station, A. Paul and A. DasGupta, SCOSTEP Symposium, July 12-16, 2010, Berlin, Germany.
- 16. Effects of GPS amplitude and phase scintillation on GNSS performance observed from Calcutta, A. Paul, Workshop on Science Applications of GNSS in Developing countries, April 11-27, 2012, International Centre for Theoretical Physics (ICTP), Trieste, Italy

- Characterization of the effects of Equatorial Ionospheric Irregularities on Satellite-Based Navigation Around the Northern crest of the Equatorial Ionization Anomaly in the lead-up to the solar maximum, A. Paul, B. Roy, A. Das, T. Das, S. Ray and A. DasGupta, 39th COSPAR Scientific Assembly, July 14-22, Mysore, India.
- Neural Network Based TEC Model Using Multistation GPS-TEC Around The Northern Crest Of Equatorial Ionization Anomaly, D. Sur and A. Paul, 5th International Conference on Computers and Devices for Communication (CODEC) 2012, Hyatt Regency Kolkata, 17 – 19 December, 2012
- 19. Impact of intense Space Weather events on SBAS guided navigation, A.Paul, B.Roy and A.DasGupta, International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS-13), July 8-12, 2013, University of Bath, Bath, UK.
- Identification of seeding mechanism of equatorial ionospheric irregularities using the Giant Meterwave Radio Telescope, T.Das, S. Ray, A. Datta and A. Paul, Metre Wavelength Sky Conference, NCRA-TIFR, Pune, December 9-13, 2013
- Proxies to GNSS signal outages from irregularity dynamics around the northern crest of the EIA, T.Das and A. Paul, Regional Conference on Radio Science (RCRS-2014), Symbiosis Institute of Technology, Pune, January 2-5, 2014
- Performance Analysis of Neural Network based TEC Models across Diverse Longitudes, D. Sur and A. Paul, Regional Conference on Radio Science (RCRS-2014), Symbiosis Institute of Technology, Pune, January 2-5, 2014
- Zonal dependence of periodic structures in TEC around the northern crest of EIA, A.Das, B.Roy and A.Paul, Regional Conference on Radio Science (RCRS-2014), Symbiosis Institute of Technology, Pune, January 2-5, 2014
- Frequency Diversity Techniques applied to GNSS under adverse ionospheric conditions, A. Das, T. Das, P. Banerjee, B. Roy, and A. Paul, National Space Science Symposium (NSSS-2014), , Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh, January 29-February 1, 2014
- 25. Unusual observations of scintillations on the poleward side of Equatorial Ionization Anomaly during late evening and post midnight hours, K.S. Paul, S. Halder and A. Paul, National Space Science Symposium (NSSS-2014), , Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh, January 29-February 1, 2014
- Impact of Multiple Frequency Scattering on GNSS Performance under adverse ionospheric conditions, A. Das and A. Paul, 40th COSPAR Scientific Assembly, Moscow, Russia, August 2-10, 2014
- Proxies to GNSS signal outages from irregularity dynamics around the northern crest of the Equatorial Ionization Anomaly, T. Das and A. Paul, 40th COSPAR Scientific Assembly, Moscow, Russia, August 2-10, 2014
- Performance Analysis of Artificial Neural Network based TEC Models at Different Longitudes in the Low Latitude Region, D. Sur and A. Paul, 31st General Assembly of URSI, Beijing, China, August 16-23, 2014
- 29. Frequency Diversity Techniques applied to GNSS under adverse ionospheric conditions, A. Das and A. Paul, 31st General Assembly of URSI, Beijing, China, August 16-23, 2014
- Impact of multi-constellation satellite signal reception on performance of SBAS under adverse ionospheric conditions, A. Paul and A. Das, Ionospheric Effects Symopsium (IES-2015), Alexandria, USA, May 12-14, 2015.
- Study of the effect of March 17-18, 2015 geomagnetic storm on the midlatitude ionosphere using the European Digital Ionosonde Network (DIAS), A. Paul and H. Haralambous, 2nd URSI Regional Conference on Radio Science, New Delhi, November 16-19, 2015
- 32. Study of multi-frequency GNSS scintillations and relative robustness of multi-constellation signals under adverse ionospheric conditions from an anomaly crest station, Ashik Paul, Aditi Das⁵ Krishnendu Sekhar Paul, Samiddha Goswami and Tiotama Mitra, 19th International Beacon Satellite Symposium, International Centre for Theoretical Physics, Trieste, Italy, June 27-July 1, 2016
- 33. Analysis of High-Latitude Ionospheric Processes During the Nov 2015 HSS and CME-Induced Geomagnetic Storm: A Multi-Instrument Observational Approach, Tibor Durgonics, Attila Komjathy, Olga P Verkhoglyadova, Per Hoeg and Ashik Paul, AGU Fall Meeting, San Franciso, December 12-16, 2016
- 34. Study of the effects of adverse ionospheric condition on relative performances of different navigational satellite constellations, Samiddha Goswami, Ashik Paul, Krishnendu Sekhar Paul, URSI - RCRS 2017 (3rd Regional Conference on Radio Science), National Atmospheric Research laboratory (NARL), Tirupati, India, March 1 - 4, 2017.
- 35. Post midnight to early morning observation of ionization density depletions from LEO CRABEX measurements from Calcutta, Sayani Ghosh, Krishnendu Sekhar Paul, Ashik Paul, URSI RCRS 2017 (3rd Regional Conference on Radio Science), National Atmospheric Research laboratory (NARL), Tirupati, India, March 1 4, 2017.

- Study of relative signal characteristics of NavIC and GNSS from a anomaly crest location, P. Banerjee, S. Goswami, A. Sinha, S. Saha, A. Paul, URSI - RCRS 2017 (3rd Regional Conference on Radio Science), National Atmospheric Research laboratory (NARL), Tirupati, India, March 1 - 4, 2017.
- 37. Studies on relative performance of different satellite-based navigation systems during adverse ionospheric conditions from equatorial ionization anomaly crest location, Ashik Paul and Samiddha Goswami, 32nd General Assembly and Scientific Symposium of the International Union of Radio Science (URSI GASS 2017), Montreal, Canada, August 19-26, 2017
- 38. Comparison of equatorial ionization anomaly gradients from multistation GPS TEC and Artificial Neural Network for scintillation prediction in the Indian longitudes, Dibyendu Sur and Ashik Paul, 32nd General Assembly and Scientific Symposium of the International Union of Radio Science (URSI GASS 2017), Montreal, Canada, August 19-26, 2017
- 39. Impact of adverse ionospheric events on transionospheric satellite signals, Bidyut Roy, Sarbani Ray and Ashik Paul, 32nd General Assembly and Scientific Symposium of the International Union of Radio Science (URSI GASS 2017), Montreal, Canada, August 19-26, 2017
- Study of relative signal characteristics of NavIC and GNSS from a anomaly crest location, P. Banerjee, S. Goswami and A. Paul, 32nd General Assembly and Scientific Symposium of the International Union of Radio Science (URSI GASS 2017), Montreal, Canada, August 19-26, 2017
- 41. Testing the conformity of GPS and IRNSS in terms of ionospheric delay and position errors, Trisani Biswas, Parameswar Banerjee and Ashik Paul, 5th International conference on Signal Processing and Integrated Networks (SPIN), Amity University, Delhi-NCR, February 22-23, 2018.
- Assessment of multi-frequency GNSS signal outages observed from northern Equatorial Ionization Anomaly (EIA) crest locations, Ashik Paul, 14th Solar Terrestrial Physics Symposium (STP-14), York University, Toronto, Canada, July 9-13, 2018.
- Decorrelation of multi-frequency GNSS signals observed from northern equatorial ionization anomaly (EIA) crest locations, Ashik Paul, Samiddha Goswami and Krishnendu Sekhar Paul, 42nd COSPAR Scientific Assembly, Pasadena, USA, July 14-22, 2018
- 44. Relative robustness of triple frequency GPS signals observed from anomaly crest locations during periods of ionospheric scintillations, Trisani Biswas, Somrita Sarkar, Ashik Paul, 42nd COSPAR Scientific Assembly, Pasadena, USA, July 14-22, 2018
- 45. Development and validation of a neural network based model to observe the impact of geomagnetic storm on TEC at Lucknow during 2015-2016, Dibyendu Sur, Ashik Paul, 42nd COSPAR Scientific Assembly, Pasadena, USA, July 14-22, 2018
- 46. Multi-frequency satellite signal outages observed from a low latitude station, Ashik Paul, Krishnendu Sekhar Paul, Samiddha Goswami, Trisani Biswas and Somrita Sarkar, 4th Australian and New Zealand Workshop on Space Situational Awareness, University of New South Wales, Canberra, Australia, July 25-27, 2018.
- 47. Relative performance of IRNSS and GPS from an anomaly crest location, Trisani Biswas and Ashik Paul, 15th International Symposium on Equatorial Aeronomy, Physical Research Laboratory, Ahmedabad, India, October 22-26, 2018.
- 48. Atmospheric dynamics as observed using 53MHz ST Radar at Calcutta (CU-STR), Tanmay Das, P. Nandakumar, Gopal Singh and Ashik Paul, 15th International Symposium on Equatorial Aeronomy, Physical Research Laboratory, Ahmedabad, India, October 22-26, 2018.
- 49. Study of the impact of St. Patrick's 2013 and 2015 events on the midlatitude ionosphere over Europe, Lucilla Alfonsi, Haris Haralambous, Ashik Paul, Lucilla Alfonsi, Claudio Cesaroni, Christina Oikonomou, Sarbani Ray, 15th European Space Weather Week, Leuven, Belgium, November 5-9, 2018
- 50. Initial observations on Atmospheric Dynamics and Ionospheric irregularities from the 53MHz ST Radar at Calcutta, IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation (APSYM), Tanmay Das, P. NandaKumar, Gopal Singh, Debyendu Jana and Ashik Paul, Cochin University of Science and Technology (CUSAT), Kochi, December 3-5, 2018
- 51. RESOURCE: an International Initiative for Radio Sciences Research on Antarctic Atmosphere, N. Bergeot, L. Alfonsi, J. V. Bageston, A. Burrell, M. Cliverd, E. Correia, P. J. Cilliers, G. De Franceschi, A.M. Gulisano, M. Hernández-Pajares, G. Heygster, P. Høeg, G. Jee, A. Krankowski, C. Lee, M. Lester, J. Lichtenberger, S. Lyatsky, M.F. Marcucci, D. Di Mauro, C. Mitchell, J. Morton, T. Nakamura, M. Negusini, A. Paul, M. Pozoga, P. Prikryl, V. Romano, P.T. Jayachandran, A.K. Tiwari, A. Weatherwax, A. Zalizovski and S. Zou, L. Benoit, C. Brescani, J.-M. Chevalier, D. Lombardi, R. Van Malderen, F.J. Meyer, E. Pottiaux, D. Roma-Dollase and L. Spogli, AGU Fall Meeting, Washington D.C. December 10-14, 2018

- 52. Initial results observed using 53MHz ST Radar at Calcutta during pre-monsoon, monsoon and postmonsoon seasons, Tanmay Das, Debyendu Jana and Ashik Paul, 3rd Conference on India Radar Meteorology (iRad 2019), Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology (IITM), Pune, January 9-12, 2019
- 53. Assessment of GLONASS and GALILEO signal characteristics during periods of ionospheric scintillations from an anomaly crest location, Samiddha Goswami and Ashik Paul, 2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (URSI APRASC 2019), New Delhi, India, March 9-15, 2019
- Impact of VHF irregularity dynamics on multi-frequency GNSS signal fading characteristics, Samiddha Goswami, Sayani Ghosh, Keith Groves and Ashik Paul, 2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (URSI APRASC 2019), New Delhi, India, March 9-15, 2019
- 55. Ionospheric Characterization And Reconstruction Using GPS Satellite Signals Around The Anomaly Crest Region, Samiddha Goswami, Tarun Kumar Pant, Ashik Paul, 2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (URSI APRASC 2019), New Delhi, India, March 9-15, 2019
- 56. Lower atmospheric characteristics and Ionospheric backscatter observed using Calcutta University ST Radar (CU-STR), Tanmay Das, P. NandaKumar, Gopal Singh, Debyendu Jana and Ashik Paul, 2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (URSI APRASC 2019), New Delhi, India, March 9-15, 2019
- Spatial distribution of TID signatures on GPS TEC observed in the Eastern Mediterranean longitude sector, K.S.Paul, H. Haralambous, and A. Paul, 2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (URSI APRASC 2019), New Delhi, India, March 9-15, 2019
- Signatures of TIDs and vertical drift of ionization spread F observed over Cyprus during high solar activity period, K.S. Paul, H. Haralambous, C. Oikonomou and A. Paul, 2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (URSI APRASC 2019), New Delhi, India, March 9-15, 2019
- 59. Coordinated Observations of Ionospheric Irregularity Structures at Optical and Radio Wavelengths from an Anomaly Crest Location during the Unusual Solar Minimum Period 2008-2010, Dibyendu Sur, Haris Haralambous and Ashik Paul, 2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (URSI APRASC 2019), New Delhi, India, March 9-15, 2019
- 60. Observations of Storm-Time Thermospheric O/N₂ Ratio and TEC in the Northern Hemisphere during Intense Geomagnetic Storms of 2015-2017, Dibyendu Sur, Sarbani Ray, Ashik Paul, 2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (URSI APRASC 2019), New Delhi, India, March 9-15, 2019
- Interconnection of transitional low to mid latitude ionization density characteristics with spread F from Eastern Mediterranean Longitude sector, K.S. Paul, H. Haralambous and A. Paul, 2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (URSI APRASC 2019), New Delhi, India, March 9-15, 2019
- 62. Multi-technique characterization of ionospheric Space Weather effects, Ashik Paul, International Space Weather Initiative Workshop, International Centre for Theoretical Physics, Italy, May 20-24, 2019
- Characteristics of GNSS signal outages observed from the Arctic and Antarctic regions, Dibyendu Sur, Claudio Cesaroni, Lucilla Alfonsi and Ashik Paul, International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS 2019), Olsztyn, Poland, August 19-23, 2019
- 64. Relation of multi-frequency GNSS signal scattering with equatorial ionospheric irregularity dynamics at VHF, Ashik Paul and Samiddha Goswami, International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS 2019), Olsztyn, Poland, August 19-23, 2019
- Signal outages during geomagnetic storms from the northern crest of the equatorial anomaly in the Indian longitude sector, B. Roy, S. Ray and A. Paul, International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS 2019), Olsztyn, Poland, August 19-23, 2019
- 66. Degradation of satellite-based navigation system performance observed from an anomaly crest location, Samiddha Goswami, Sarbani Ray and Ashik Paul, International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS 2019), Olsztyn, Poland, August 19-23, 2019
- 67. Signal-in-Space performance of Satellite Based Navigation system in the equatorial and low latitudes, Ashik Paul, AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, USA, December 9-13, 2019
- The results of the magnetosphere-ionosphere coupling on plasma irregularities over India during the September 2017 storm, Alfonsi L., C. Cesaroni, L. Spogli, A. Paul, S. Ray, H. Haralambous, C. Oikonomou, M. Regi, S. Lepidi, D. Di Mauro, AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, USA, December 9-13, 2019.
- 69. Application of Precise Point Positioning Techniques under Adverse Ionospheric Conditions, Trisani Biswas, Parameswar Banerjee and Ashik Paul, URSI RCRS 2020, IIT-BHU, February 12-14, 2020
- Application of GNSS based Ionospheric Reconstruction for understanding day-to-day variabilities of irregularity dynamics, Antara Chaudhuri, Samiddha Goswami and Ashik Paul, URSI RCRS 2020, IIT-BHU, February 12-14, 2020
- 71. Features of GNSS signal outages from nearly conjugate polar locations, Ashik Paul and Dibyendu Sur, SCAR Open Science Conference (online), August 3-7, 2020.

- 72. Ionospheric plasma structuring and propagation over India during 8 September, L. Alfonsi, C. Cesaroni, L. Spogli, M. Regi, A. Paul, S. Ray, S. Lepidi, D. Di Mauro, H. Haralambous, C. Oikonomou, P.R. Shreedevi, A.K. Sinha, AGU Fall Meeting (online), December 1-17, 2020.
- 73. Impact of equatorial and low latitude ionospheric irregularities observed across a broad spectrum of frequencies, A. Paul, T. Das and S. Goswami, URSI GASS 2021, August 28-September 4, 2021, Italy.
- 74. The results of the magnetosphere-ionosphere coupling on plasma irregularities over India during the September 2017 storm, L. Alfonsi, C. Cesaroni, L. Spogli, A. Paul, S. Ray, H. Haralambous, C. Oikonomou, M. Regi M., S. Lepidi, D. Di Mauro, URSI GASS 2021, August 28-September 4, 2021, Italy.
- 75. Features of ionospheric irregularities observed using multi-technique investigations from a low latitude station, Ashik Paul, United Nations/Mongolia Workshop on the Applications of Global Navigation Satellite Systems, 25 29 October 2021, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia.
- 76. Characterizing the occurrence of ionospheric irregularities using the SCINDA receiver at Calcutta, Anamika Das, Trisani Biswas and Ashik Paul, 21st National Space Science Symposium (NSSS-2022), January 31-February 4, 2022, IISER, Kolkata.
- 77. Observations of Summer Night-Time FAI Using University of Calcutta ST Radar, Tanmay Das, Arkadeb Kundu and Ashik Paul, 21st National Space Science Symposium (NSSS-2022), January 31-February 4, 2022, IISER, Kolkata.
- 78. Observations of ionospheric depletions using 150 and 400 MHz beacon from CRABEX near the anomaly crest, Dyutis Garai, Tanmay Das and Ashik Paul, 21st National Space Science Symposium (NSSS-2022), January 31-February 4, 2022, IISER, Kolkata.
- Characteristics of IRNSS signals as received at Shimla beyond the northern crest of EIA, Babita Chandel, Trisani Biswas and Ashik Paul, 21st National Space Science Symposium (NSSS-2022), January 31-February 4, 2022, IISER, Kolkata.
- 80. Use of 53MHz VHF Radar of Calcutta University to Quantify the Lower Atmospheric Wind Characteristics during Monsoon, 2021, Debyendu Jana, P. Nandakumar, Tanmay Das, Gopal Singh and Ashik Paul, 21st National Space Science Symposium (NSSS-2022), January 31-February 4, 2022, IISER, Kolkata.
- Role of relative dynamics of satellite and irregularity structure on GPS signal perturbations, Trisani Biswas and Ashik Paul, 15th Quadrennial Solar-Terrestrial Physics Symposium (STP-15), 21-25 February, 2022, Indian Institute of Geomagnetism (IIG)
- 82. Studies on Ionization Depletions of Equatorial Plasma Structures on Transionospheric Satellite Signals using GPS, Tanmay Das and A. Paul, 15th Quadrennial Solar-Terrestrial Physics Symposium (STP-15), 21-25 February, 2022, Indian Institute of Geomagnetism (IIG)
- 83. Three Components of Wind And Lower Atmospheric Turbulence Measurements Using VHF Doppler Radar Of University Of Calcutta To Characterize Lower Atmospheric Dynamics, Debyendu Jana, P. Nandakumar, Tanmay Das, Gopal Singh and Ashik Paul, 15th Quadrennial Solar-Terrestrial Physics Symposium (STP-15), 21-25 February, 2022, Indian Institute of Geomagnetism (IIG).
- 84. Atmospheric circulation during Indian summer monsoon 2021: A study using 53 MHz VHF radar at Haringhata (22.93°N, 88.50°E), Debyendu Jana, P. Nandakumar and Ashik Paul, Annual Monsoon Workshop and National Symp. Changing Climate and Extreme Events: Impacts, Mitigation and Role of Oceans, Ind. Meteorol. Soc., February 21-23, 2022.
- 85. Design and Characterization of Phased Array Antennas for ST Radar Operating at 53MHz, J.Y. Siddiqui, P. Nandakumar, K.P. Ray, Ashik Paul, IEEE International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation and USNC-URSI Radio Science Meeting, July 10-15, 2022, Denver, USA.
- Studies of low-latitude Field-Aligned Ionospheric Irregularities observed using University of Calcutta VHF Radar, Ashik Paul, Tanmay Das and P. Nandakumar, 21st International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS-22), August 1-5, 2022, Boston College, USA.
- Multi-wavelength scintillation observations at L- and S-band from an anomaly crest location, Ashik Paul, Trisani Biswas and Jan-Peter Weiss, 21st International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS-22), August 1-5, 2022, Boston College, USA.
- Impact of ionization density depletions on transionospheric satellite links as observed around the northern crest of Equatorial Ionization Anomaly, Tanmay Das and Ashik Paul, 21st International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS-22), August 1-5, 2022, Boston College, USA.
- Ionospheric Response to CIR induced Geomagnetic Storms in Declining Phase of Solar Cycle 24, Sarbani Ray, Anamika Das and Ashik Paul, 21st International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS-22), August 1-5, 2022, Boston College, USA.

- 90. Ionospheric response to a G4 and G1-class geomagnetic storm from an anomaly crest location using GPS/GNSS based Computerized Ionospheric Tomography, Samiddha Goswami, Sripada Haldar and Ashik Paul, 21st International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS-22), August 1-5, 2022, Boston College, USA.
- 91. Observations of multi-scale size ionospheric irregularities at L- and S-band from an anomaly crest location, Ashik Paul and Trisani Biswas, International Workshop on GNSS Ionosphere (IWGI-22), German Aerospace Centre, Neustrelitz, Germany, September 26-28, 2022.
- 92. Beam Formation of 53 MHz Active Phased Pilot Array ST Radar at University of Calcutta using Radar Controller Software, P. Nandakumar, J.Y. Siddiqui, A. Paul, URSI-RCRS 2022, December 1-4, 2022, IIT Indore
- 93. Atmospheric Boundary Layer Observations over Haringhata using VHF Active Phased Pilot Array Radar of Calcutta University: Preliminary Results, D. Jana and A. Paul, URSI-RCRS 2022, December 1-4, 2022, IIT Indore

Invited Ecctures			
1.	Satellite Based Communication and Navigation	UGC sponsored Refresher Course on Broadband Wireless Communication, June 19, 2009	Jadavpur University, Kolkata
2.	Communication with Astronomical Bodies	December 9, 2009	MBC Institute of Technology, Burdwan
3.	Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS)	ISRO sponsored 5 th Workshop on Foundations of Space Science and Technology, June 5, 2011	Ramakrishna Mission Vivekananda University and Kalpana Chawla Centre for Space and Nano Sciences (KCCSNS)
4.	Session Co- convener	17 th National Space Science Sympsoium -NSSS 2012 February 14-17, 2012, S.V. University, Tirupati	Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO)
5.	Satellite Communication	ISRO sponsored national workshop on Foundations of Space Science and Technology, June 14, 2012	Ramakrishna Mission Vivekananda University and Kalpana Chawla Centre for Space and Nano Sciences (KCCSNS)
6.	Equatorial Ionospheric impact on Satellite-Based Communication and Navigation System	Department of Physics, Benares Hindu University, September 23, 2013	Benares Hindu University (BHU) under ISRO Space Science Promotion Scheme (SSPS)
7.	Space Weather Initiatives at University of Calcutta	October 14, 2014	Department of Physics, Sri Sai University, Palampur
8.	Evolution and Issues of Satellite Communication	February 5, 2016	Narula Institute of Technology,
9.	GPS and Space Weather Initiatives at University of Calcutta	One-week workshop on Photonics, Electronics, Nanotechnology, Integrated Circuits and Systems	Department of Electrical Engineering, Tripura University, March 2, 2016

Invited Lectures:

		(PHOENICS-2016)	
		organized by UGC	
		Net working	
		Resource Centre in	
		Physical Sciences	
10.	GPS Studies at	Three week School	Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics.
100	University of	on VLSI Design.	University of Calcutta, April 4, 2016
	Calcutta	Communications and	
		Microelectronics	
		(VCOMM-16)	
		organized by UGC	
		Net working	
		Resource Centre in	
		Physical Sciences	
11	Space Weather	Three week School	Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics
11.	Studies at	on VLSI Design	University of Calcutta April 8 2016
	University of	Communications and	eniversity of Calcula, April 6, 2010
	Calcutta	Microelectronics	
	Caloatta	(VCOMM-16)	
		organized by UGC	
		Net working	
		Resource Centre in	
		Physical Sciences	
12	Ionospheric	Three week School	Ionosphere Field Station University of
	studies at	on VLSI Design.	Calcutta, April 9, 2016
	Ionosphere Field	Communications and	
	Station.	Microelectronics	
	Haringhata of	(VCOMM-16)	
	University of	organized by UGC	
	Calcutta	Net working	
		Resource Centre in	
		Physical Sciences	
13.	Ionospheric	Seminar on GNSS	Swissotel Kolkata, September 23, 2016
	Studies using	Aids and	
	GNSS at	Applications	
	University of		
	Calcutta		
1.4	T 1 1		
14.	Ionospheric	Ist Triennial	Indian School of Mines-IIT, Dhanbad
	response of strong	Congress of FIGA,	November 8, 2016
	earthquakes over	53 rd annual	
	the Indian	convection of IGU & 2.4 th	
	CDS TEC	of A HI	
	UFS IEU measurements	01 ATT	
14	Multi-frequency	3rd URSI Regional	National Atmospheric Research Laboratory
17.	GNSS amplitude	Conference on Radio	(NARL) Tirunati March 1 2017
	and phase	Science (RCRS-	(1.1.1.1.2), 11 upun, muton 1, 2017
	scintillation	2017)	
	observations from	2017)	
	the anomaly crest		
	region		
	0		
15.	Characterization of	ARIES, Nainital	ARIES, Nainital, October 5, 2017
	near-Earth Space		
	Environment using		
	ST Radar and		
	ionospheric		
	instrumentation		
	from University of		

	Calcutta		
16.	Multi-frequency GNSS amplitude and phase scintillation observations from the anomaly crest region	Workshop on Satellite Navigation and Applications of GNSS/NavIC	National Atmospheric Research Laboratory (NARL), Tirupati, April 6, 2018
17.	Multi-frequency GNSS Satellite Signal Outages from an Anomaly Crest Location in India	Workshop on Space Weather Effects on GNSS operations at Low Latitudes	International Centre for Theoretical Physics (ICTP), Trieste, Italy, May 3, 2018
18.	Multi-system characterization of near-Earth Space Environment and ionospheric instrumentation at University of Calcutta	Space Physics Laboratory (SPL), Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre (VSSC), Thiruvananthapuram	Space Physics Laboratory, June 26, 2018
19.	Space Situational Awareness and Space Weather Effects	4 th International Conference on Electrical Engineering and Information and Communication Technology (iCEEiCT 2018)	Military Institute of Science and Technology (MIST), Dhaka, Bangladesh September 15, 2018
20.	Inter-frequency performance of GNSS signals during periods of scintillations near the EIA crest	15 th International Symposium on Equatorial Aeronomy (ISEA- 15)	Physical Research Laboratory, Ahmedabad, India, October 25, 2018
21.	Space Situational Awareness and Space Weather Effects	International Conference on 125 th Birth Anniversary of Prof. S.N. Bose, Exploring the Universe (EXPUNIV 2018)	S.N. Bose National Centre for Basic Sciences, Kolkata, India, November 14, 2018
22.	Leveraging the research opportunities from a fully-active VHF phased array	IEEE International Microwave and RF Conference (IMARC 2018)	Novotel, Kolkata, November 29, 2018
23.	Space Science Initiatives at University of Calcutta	Brainstorming Meeting at National Atmospheric Research Laboratory (NARL)	National Atmospheric Research Laboratory, December 18, 2018
24.	Decorrelation of GNSS signals during periods of scintillations near the EIA crest	2019 URSI Asia Pacific Radio Science Conference (URSI APRASC 2019)	New Delhi, India, March 13, 2019
25.	Applications of	Workshop on	IIT Palakkad and IEEE APS Kerala Chapter.

	VHF ST Radar at	Antennas for	March 23, 2019
	University of	Modern Wireless	1,141011 23, 2017
	Calcutta for	and Remote Sensing	
	understanding	Applications	
	Atmospheric	Applications	
	Dynamics in the		
	Geophysically		
	sensitive Tropical		
	to Sub tranical		
	to Sub-itopical		
26	Saintillation and	Warkshan an	International Contra for Theoretical Division
20.	scinumation and	workshop on	International Centre for Theoretical Physics,
		Tonospheric Executive for	Italy, May 27-51, 2019
	characterization	Forecasting for	
	using GNSS	GNSS Operations in	
		Countriese Einding	
		Countries: Findings	
27		and Challenges	
21.	Characterization of	Callabart	111 Deini, July 31, 2019
	near-Earth Space	Collaboration	
	Environment using		
	51 Kadar, Satellite		
20	Beacon and GNSS	Dusinatana	Success Discourse Laborate on Thisse 1
28.	The area a set a set	Drainstorming	Space Physics Laboratory, Trivandrum,
	Inermosphere-	meeting	August 15, 2019
	Magnetosphere		
20	Science issues		
29.	Characterization of	IEEE Recent	Kochi, Kerala, India
	Neutral and	Advances in	October 17-20, 2019
	lonized	Geoscience and	
	Atmospheric	Remote Sensing:	
	Features using an	Technologies	
	Active Phased	Standards and	
	Array Radar at	Applications	
	University of	(TENGARSS 2019)	
•	Calcutta		
30.	Multi-technique	Recent Advances in	III-Indore, November 10, 2019
	aspect sensitive	Space Science	
	observations of		
	equatorial		
	ionospheric		
21	irregularities		
51.	Effects of	UKSI KCKS 2020	III-BHU, February 12-14, 2020
	Propagation		
	Geometry on		
	Ionospheric		
	Irregularity		
	University of		
	University of		
	Calculta ST Kadar		
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32.	Lower	UKSI KUKS 2020	пт-вно, reoruary 12-14, 2020
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	urbuience		
	measurements		
	Irom University of		
	Calcutta ST Radar		
22	University of		Department of Atmospheric Stiener
55.	Calcutta ST Padar		Department of Autospheric Science, University of Calcutta, Echnicary 17, 2020
34	Application of		Techno India University July 1, 2020
JT.	Application of	1	reemio muia Oniversity, July 1, 2020

	high-power active communication		
25	devices	T / / 1	
35.	Effects of		Centre for Atmospheric Research, National
	ionospheric	Colloquium on	Space Research and Development Agency,
	GNSS and HE	Equatorial and Low-	Nigeria, September 16, 2020
	radars	(ICFLLI 2020)	
36	Laboratory and	Ph D. Coursework in	Institute of Radio Physics and Electronics
50.	Data Management	Radio Physics and	University of Calcutta September 26, 2020
	Protocol	Electronics	Sinversity of Calcula, September 20, 2020
37	Space Weather	Webinar on Space	Doon University October 6 2020
57.	studies from an	Weather:	
	Indian low latitude	Ionospheric and	
	station using	Technological	
	GNSS and VHF	impact	
	radar	1	
38.	Science and	Inauguration of ISTE	Indian Society for Technical Education
	Technology	Student Chapter at	(ISTE), March 5, 2021
	intervention in	Techno India	
	Geosciences	University	
39.	Impact of low-	Workshop on	IEEE GRSS Kolkata Chapter, March 13, 2021
	latitude aeronomy	Remotely Sensed	
	on satellite-based	Data Analysis	
	precise point		
40	positioning	C DI I	
40.	Multi-scale size	Space Physics	Physical Research Laboratory, April 19, 2021
	ionospheric	Seminar, Space and	
	irregularities	Atmospheric Science	
	in space	DIVISION	
	nerformance of		
	satellite-based		
	communication		
	and navigation		
	links		
41.	Application of		Dept. of Astronomy, Astrophysics and Space
	remote sensing		Engineering, IIT Indore, November 10, 2021
	techniques to		
	understand lower		
	atmospheric and		
	ionospheric		
	teatures at		
	different		
42	Footures of lower	21st National Space	USED Kalkata January 21, 2022
72.	atmospheric winds	Science Symposium	HOLK KOIKata, January 51, 2022
	and ionospheric	(NSSS-2022)	
	Field-Aligned	(10000 2022)	
	Irregularities		
	observed using		
	University of		
	Calcutta ST Radar		
43.	University of	Collaboration	IIT Hyderabad, March 30, 2022
	Calcutta ST Radar		
	Project		
44.	Studies of low-	International	Centre for Atmospheric Research, National
	latitude	Colloquium on	Space Research and Development Agency,
	Ionospheric	Equatorial and Low-	Anyıgba, Nigeria, September 19-23, 2022
	Irregularities	Latitude Ionosphere	

	observed using University of Calcutta VHF Radar and other systems		
45.	DST-SERB National ST Radar Facility: Capabilities and Possibilities	Collaboration	Department of Physics, Sidho Kanho Birsa University, February 9, 2023

Teaching Assignments:

Level	Paper
Bachelor of Technology	Antennas and Radiowave propagation
Bachelor of Technology	Satellite Communication
Bachelor of Technology	Microwave and Navigational Electronics
Bachelor of Technology	Compulsory Student Project
Master of Technology	GNSS Aids and Applications
Master of Technology	Radio Astronomy Techniques
Master of Technology	Advanced Measurements Laboratory
Master of Technology	Compulsory Student Project

Other important particulars:

- 1. Recipient of the **URSI Young Scientist Award** and participant at the XXVIIth General Assembly of the International Union of Radio Science (URSI GA 2002) held at Maastricht, Netherlands during August 17-24, 2002.
- 2. Recipient of **Erasmus Mundas Staff Mobility Scholarship** of European Union at Frederick University, Cyprus during June-September 2015.
- 3. Member of Scientific Organizing Committee of **21**st International Beacon Satellite Symposium held at Boston College during August 1-5, 2022.
- 4. Co-Session Convenor at 21st International Beacon Satellite Symposium Session Ionospheric Effects on GNSS Augmentation Systems held at Boston College during August 1-5, 2022.
- 5. Session Convenor and Session Chair at URSI GASS 2021 Session G08 on Ionospheric Space Weather.
- 6. Session Convenor and Session Chair at URSI APRASC 2019 Session G05, G06, G07, G08 on Ionospheric Effects of Space Weather
- 7. Session Convenor at International Space Weather Initiative Workshop (ICTP, Italy, 20-24 May, 2019) on Space Weather Effects
- 8. Session Chair at the International Beacon Satellite Symposium (BSS-19, Poland, 2019) on Ionospheric Effects on Satellite Based Navigation System
- 9. Visited the **Center for Space Physics, Boston University**, Boston, USA during October 29-December 15, 2006 to undertake training on conducting airglow experiments
- 10. Life Member of American Geophysical Union (AGU) and European Geosciences Union (EGU)
- 11. URSI Individual Member
- 12. IEEE Member
- 13. INRASS Member
- 14. Member of International Space Science Institute (ISSI)-Association
- 15. Attended and presented papers at URSI GA in 2002, 2005, 2014, 2017 and 2021 (online), URSI AP RASC in 2019.
- 16. Attended and presented papers at COSPAR Scientific Assembly in 2012 and 2018.
- 17. Attended and presented papers at ISEA in 2005 and 2018, IES in 2015 and IBSS in 2010, 2013, 2016, 2019, 2022.
- 18. Attended and presented paper at AGU Fall Meeting 2019
- 19. Reviewer of AGU, EGU, Elsevier and IEEE journals

(ASHIK PAUL)